## **Kansas**

School Management	F
Finance	В
Staffing: Hiring & Evaluation	D
Staffing: Removing Ineffective Teachers	C
Data	C
Pipeline to Postsecondary	D
Technology	D
State Reform Environment	?
Gold Stars	

**School Management.** Kansas fails to manage its schools in a way that encourages thoughtful innovation. Ninety-four percent of teachers report that routine duties and paperwork interfere with their teaching, and the state has a very weak charter school law.

**Finance.** Overall, Kansas earns a solid grade in this category. The state gets an above-average mark for the online accessibility of its financial data, and districts in Kansas have full authority over teacher pay. Kansas does not have a performance pay program for teachers.

**Staffing: Hiring & Evaluation.** Kansas receives a below-average mark for its teacher hiring and evaluation system. Four percent of teachers enter the profession through an alternative certification program, compared with the national average of 13%. The state also receives a low mark for its work with national programs to recruit nontraditional teachers.

**Staffing: Removing Ineffective Teachers.** Kansas receives a mediocre score on the ability to remove poor-performing teachers from the classroom. Sixty-four percent of principals say that teacher unions or associations are a barrier to the removal of ineffective teachers, 3 percentage points above the national average of 61%.

**Data.** Kansas gets a middling mark for its state data system. Although the state provides educators with access to an interactive school-level database for analysis, Kansas does not have a P-20 longitudinal data system.

**Pipeline to Postsecondary.** Kansas receives a below-average mark for its efforts to improve college and career readiness. Seventy-two percent of its schools report offering dual-enrollment programs, which allow students to earn high school and college credits simultaneously. That is 7 percentage points above the national average of 65%. However, the state does not have high school exams that gauge college and career readiness. Kansas also does not require a college-and career-ready diploma or offer a standard high school diploma with a career specialization.

**Technology.** Kansas receives a low grade in this category. The state has not established a virtual school and does not offer a computer-based assessment. Kansas also needs to significantly improve how it evaluates its return on investments in technology.

**State Reform Environment.** There are few reliable state-by-state data on local education advocacy and research efforts—a reflection of the lack of overall commitment to this issue. As a result, we are unable to issue a meaningful grade. However, Kansas supports common academic standards.